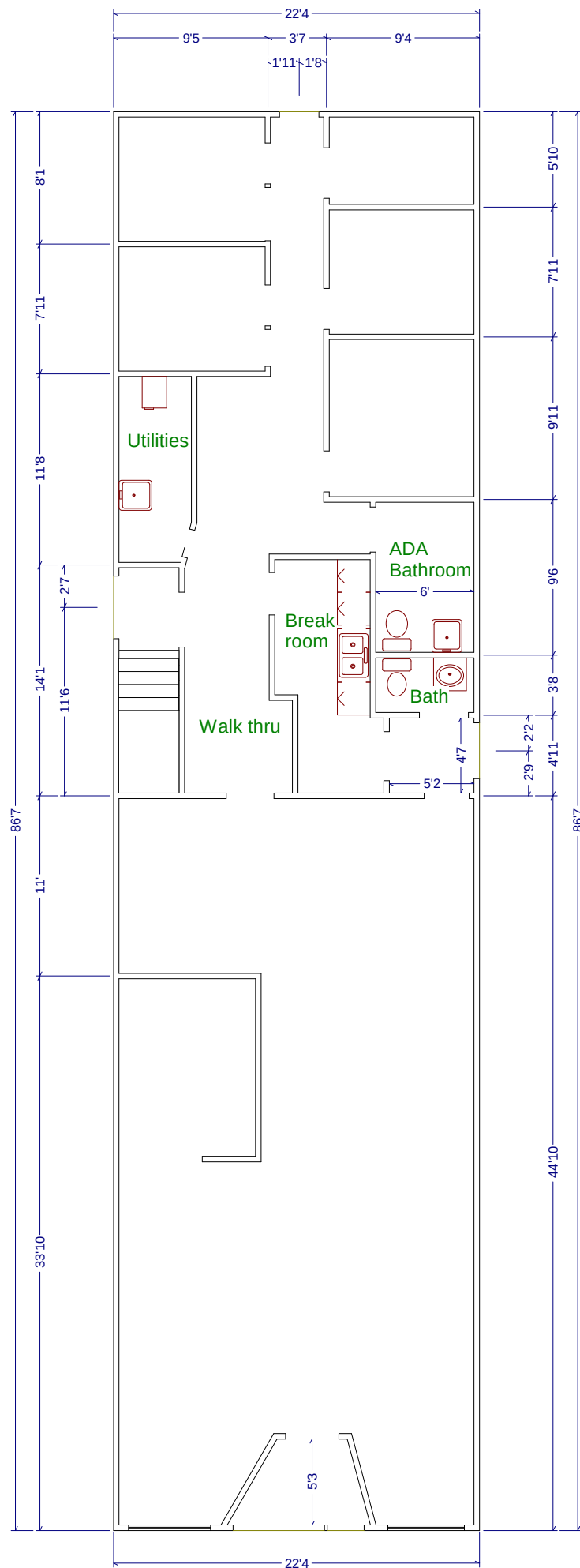




LIVING AREA
1933 sq ft